

# Isoform-Selective EPAC Activators: Therapeutic Opportunities for Cardiopulmonary Inflammation

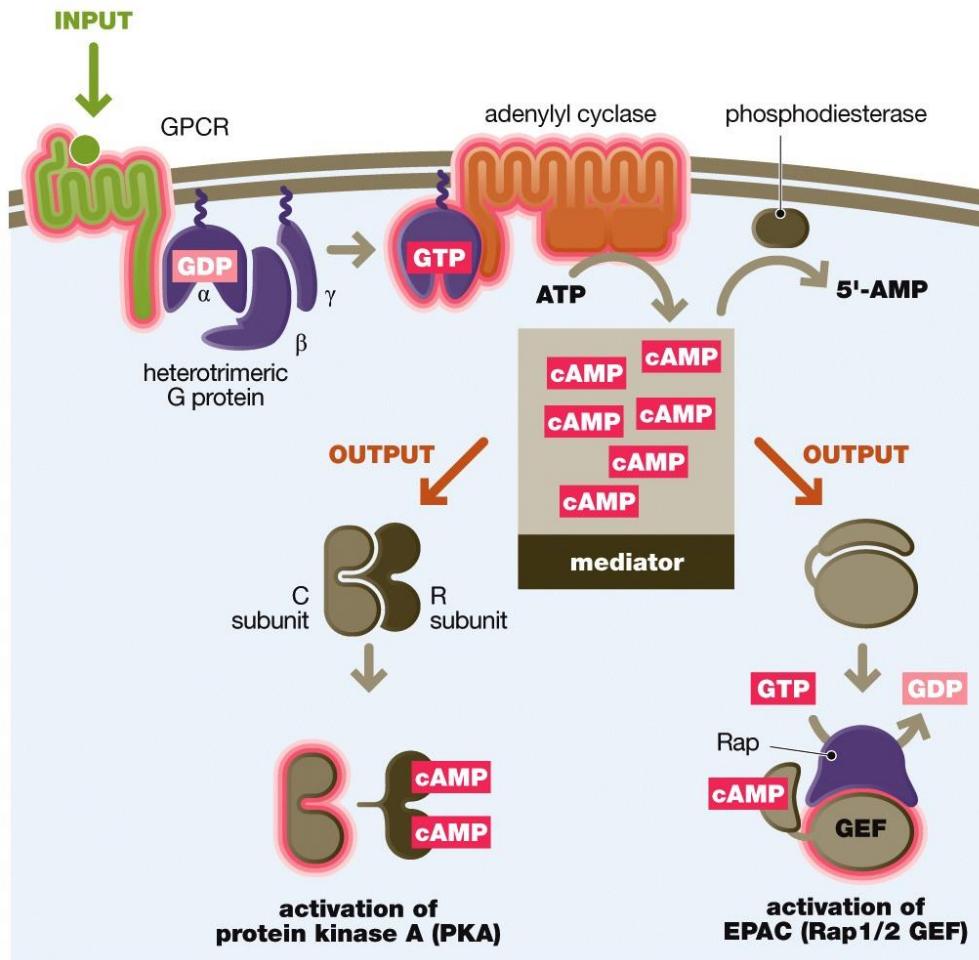
Graeme Barker



@metalationman

27/4/23

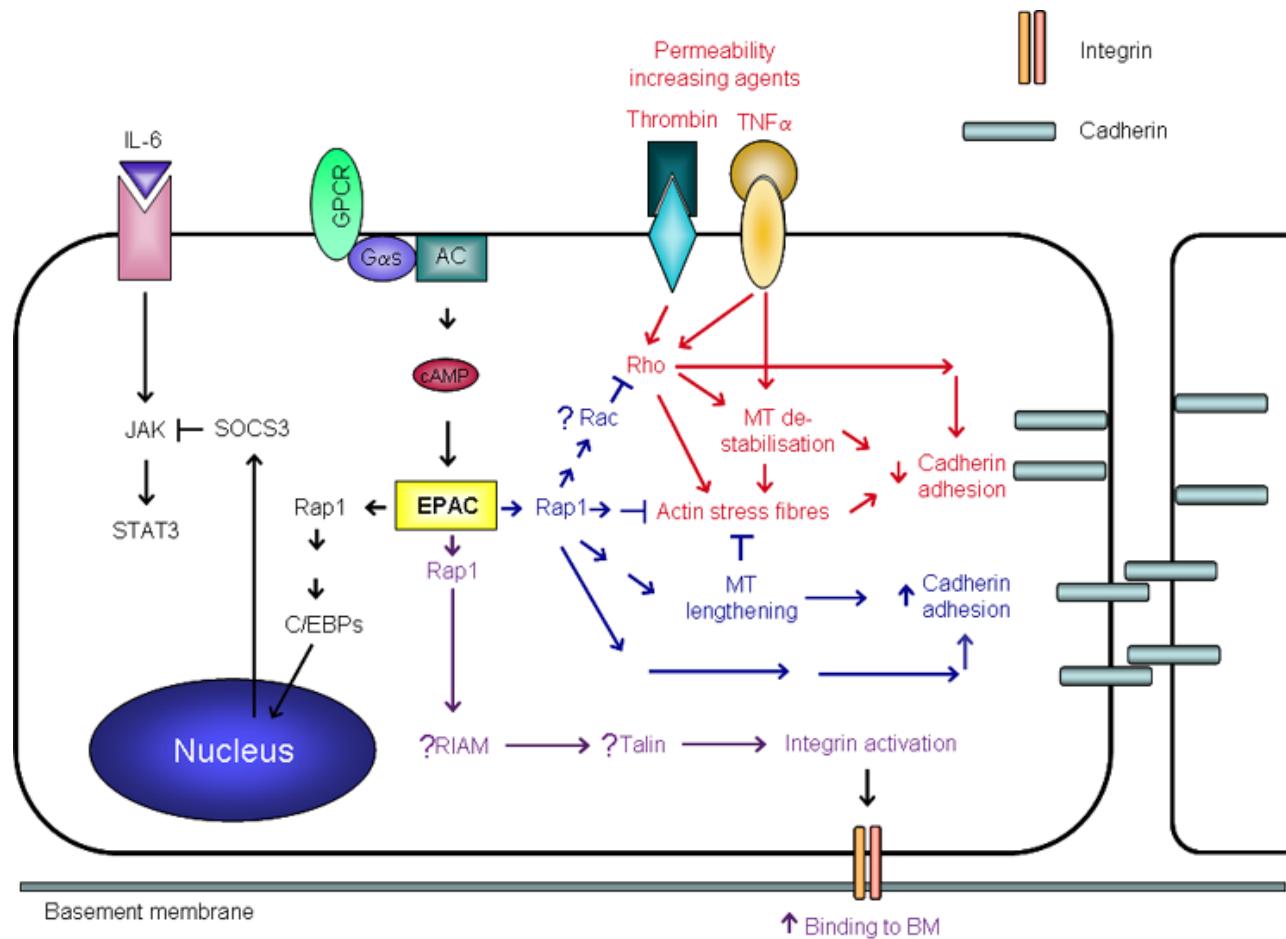
# EPACs: Key cAMP Sensors



- Agonism of Gs-coupled GPCRs results in synthesis of cAMP
- Well known: cAMP activates PKA
- cAMP also activates EPAC1 & 2, which are GEFs for Rap 1 & Rap2
- cAMP also interacts with cyclic nucleotide-gated ion channels, Popeye domain-containing proteins.

Figure 6.5 Cell Signaling (© Garland Science 2015)

# Multiple Anti-Inflammatory Responses



Y. F. Chen *et al.*, *Respir. Res.*, 2019, **20**, 285

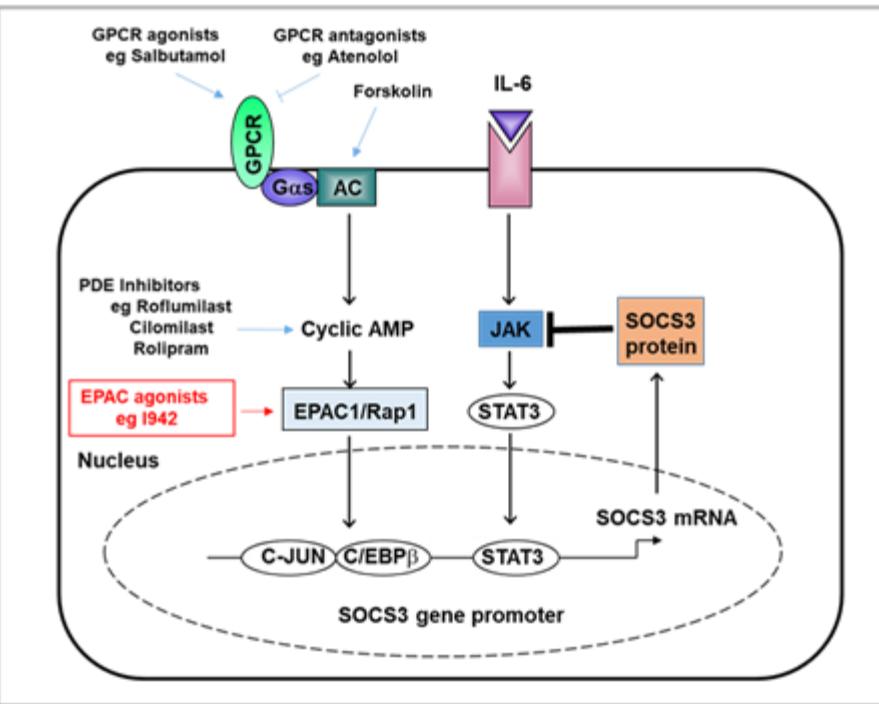
Y. Jiang *et al.*, *J. Inflamm. Res.*, 2019, **12**, 153

A. E. Dunne *et al.*, *Am. J. Respir. Cell Mol. Biol.*, 2019, **60**, 445

A. Oldenburger *et al.*, *FASEB J.*, 2017, **28**, 4617

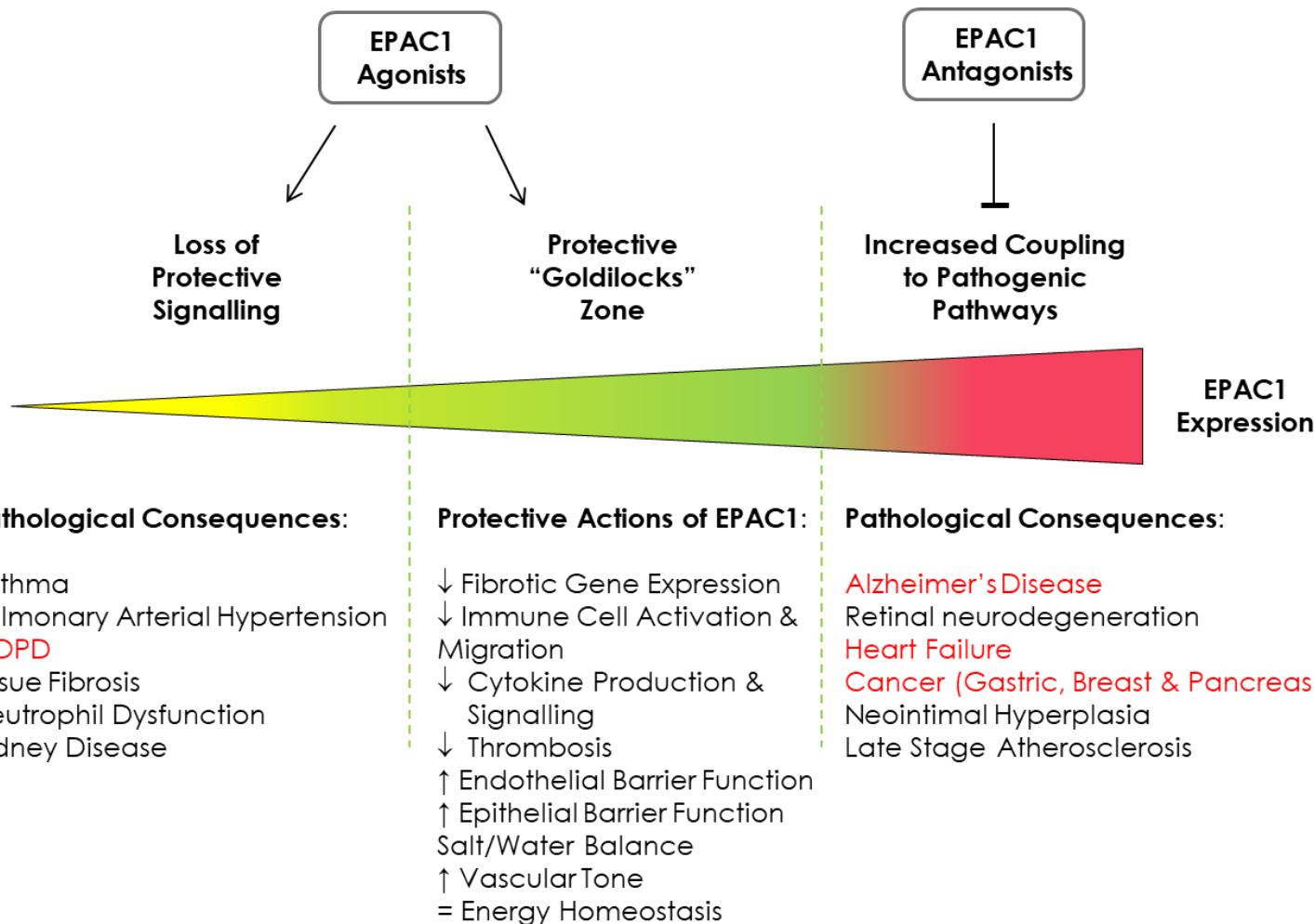
R. K. Kopperud *et al.*, *Acta Physiol.*, 2017, **219**, 441

# SOCS3 Anti-Inflammatory Responses



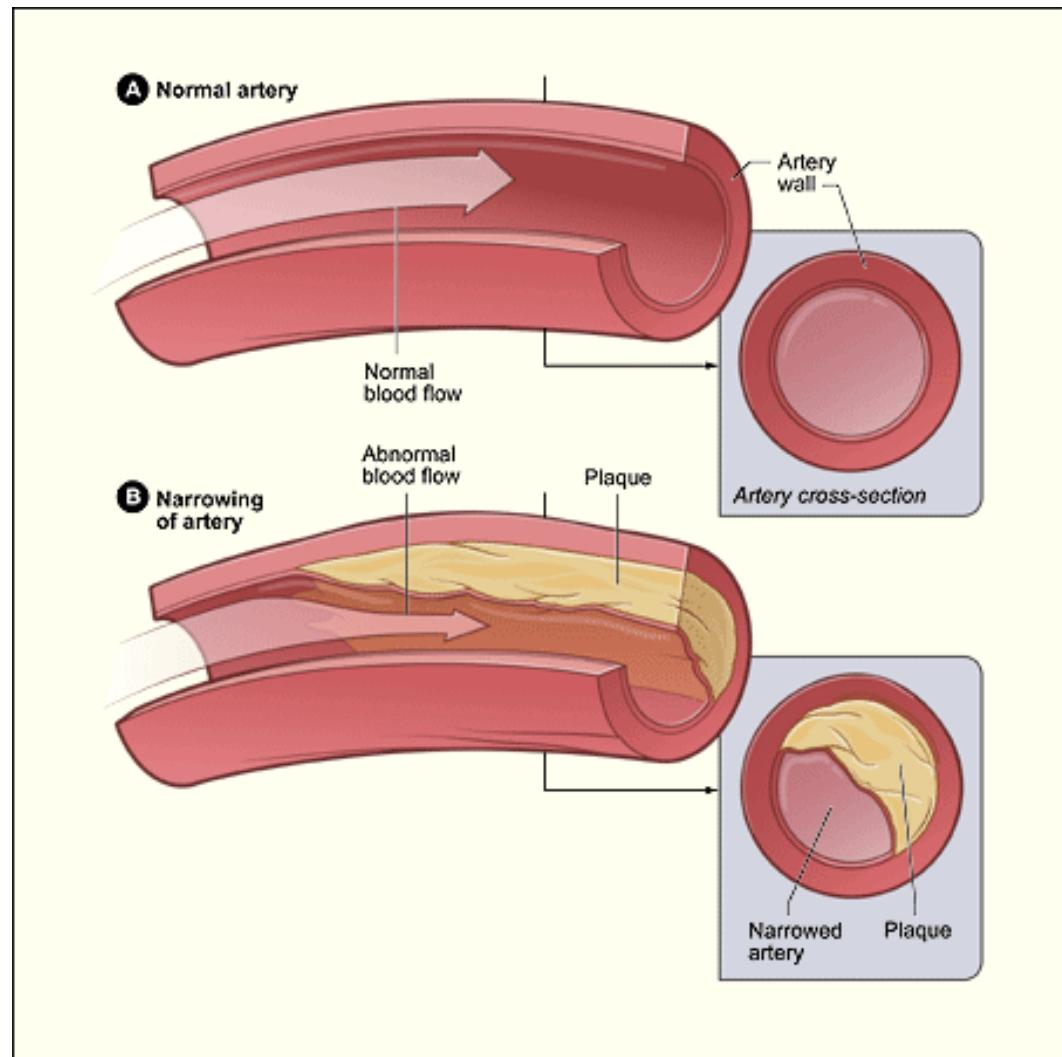
- EPAC1 activation promotes expression of the SOCS3 “saviour gene” in vascular endothelial cells
- SOCS3 normally activated by active IL-6 receptor, acts as break on inflammation
- Overriding SOCS3 can cause “cytokine storm”

# EPAC1: Therapeutic Opportunities

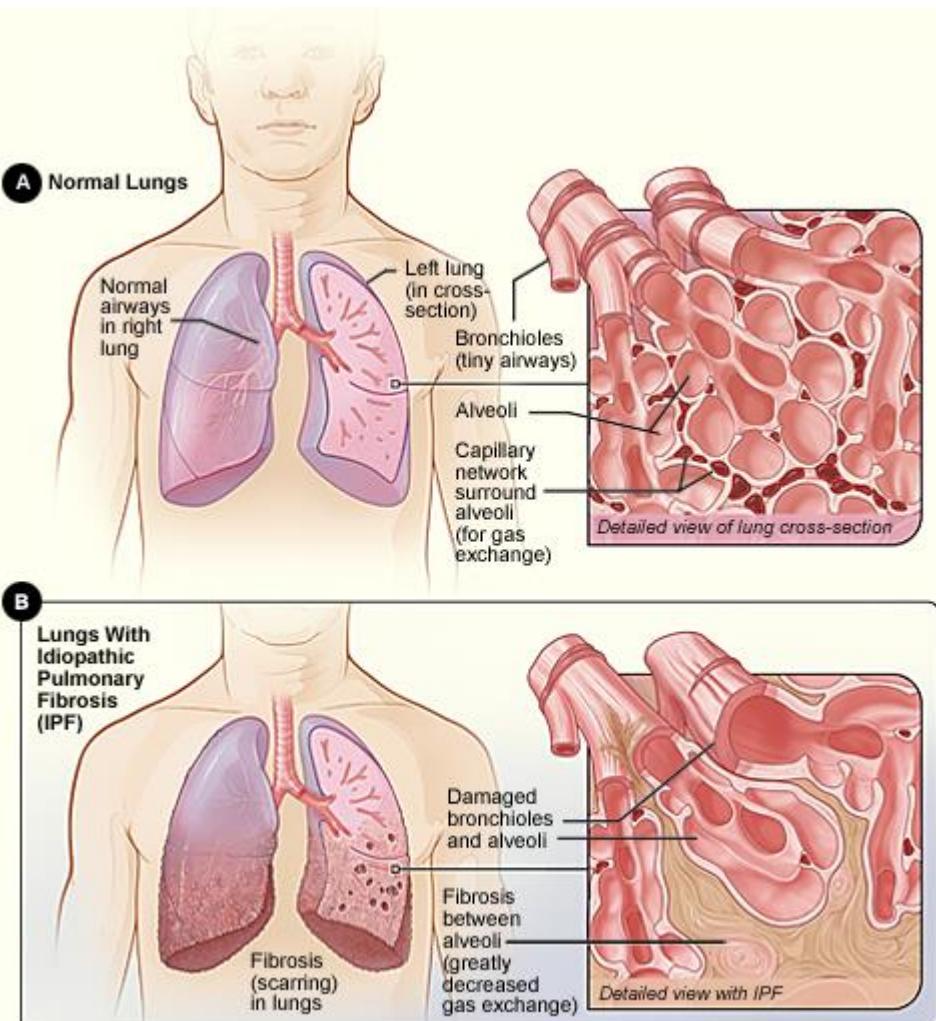


# EPAC in CV Inflammation

- Atherosclerosis: the underlying cause of most cardiovascular diseases
- Irreversible
- 100% of the population over 65 y/o affected by atherosclerosis
- Over a quarter of all UK deaths are from cardiovascular diseases\*
- Leading cause of death in the world\*



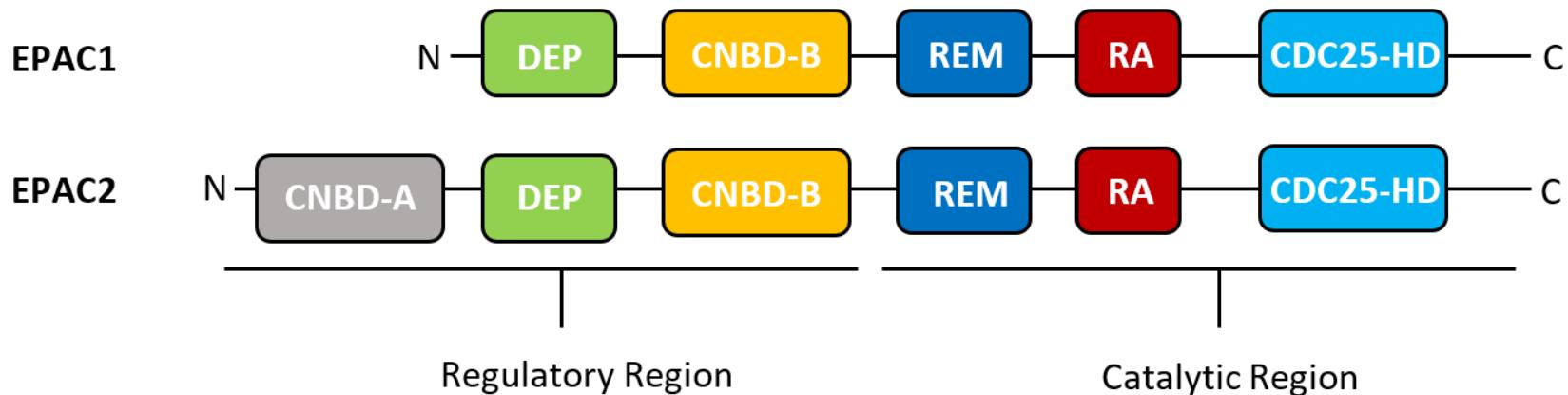
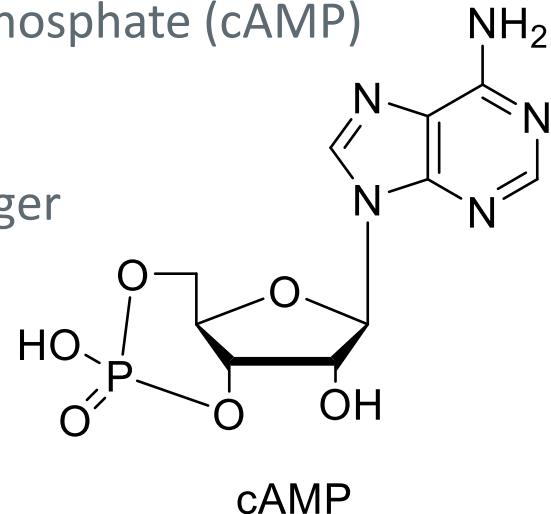
# EPAC in Pulmonary Fibrosis



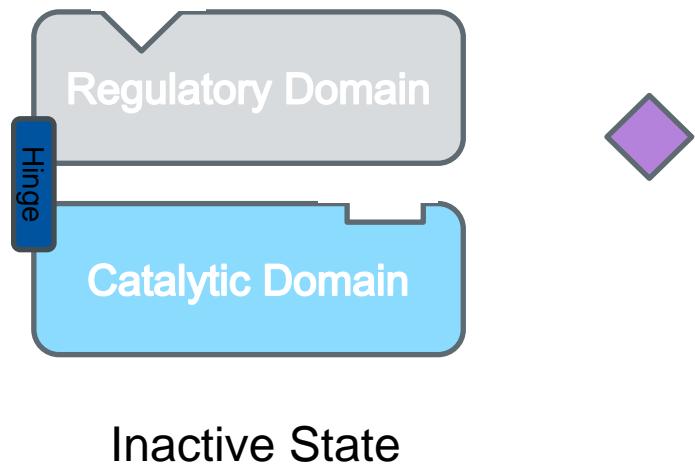
- 1/2000 people in UK suffer from PF.
- 5-year survival rate: 20-40%
- Irreversible
- Current treatments suffer from severe side effects
- Patients require very high flow rate supplemental oxygen

# EPAC Signalling

- Exchange Proteins activated by cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP)
- Two main EPAC isoforms, EPAC1 and EPAC2
- Natural ligand cAMP, is an important secondary messenger
- However, cAMP also activates other sensors (e.g. PKA)



# EPAC Signalling



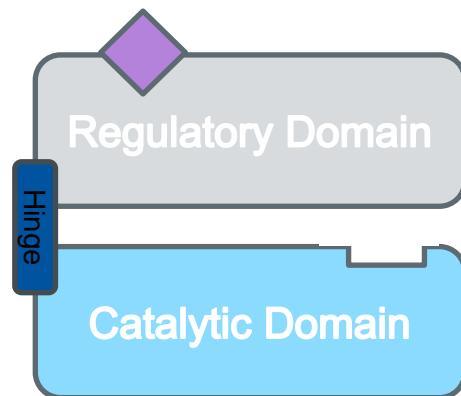
cAMP



Rap



# EPAC Signalling



Active State

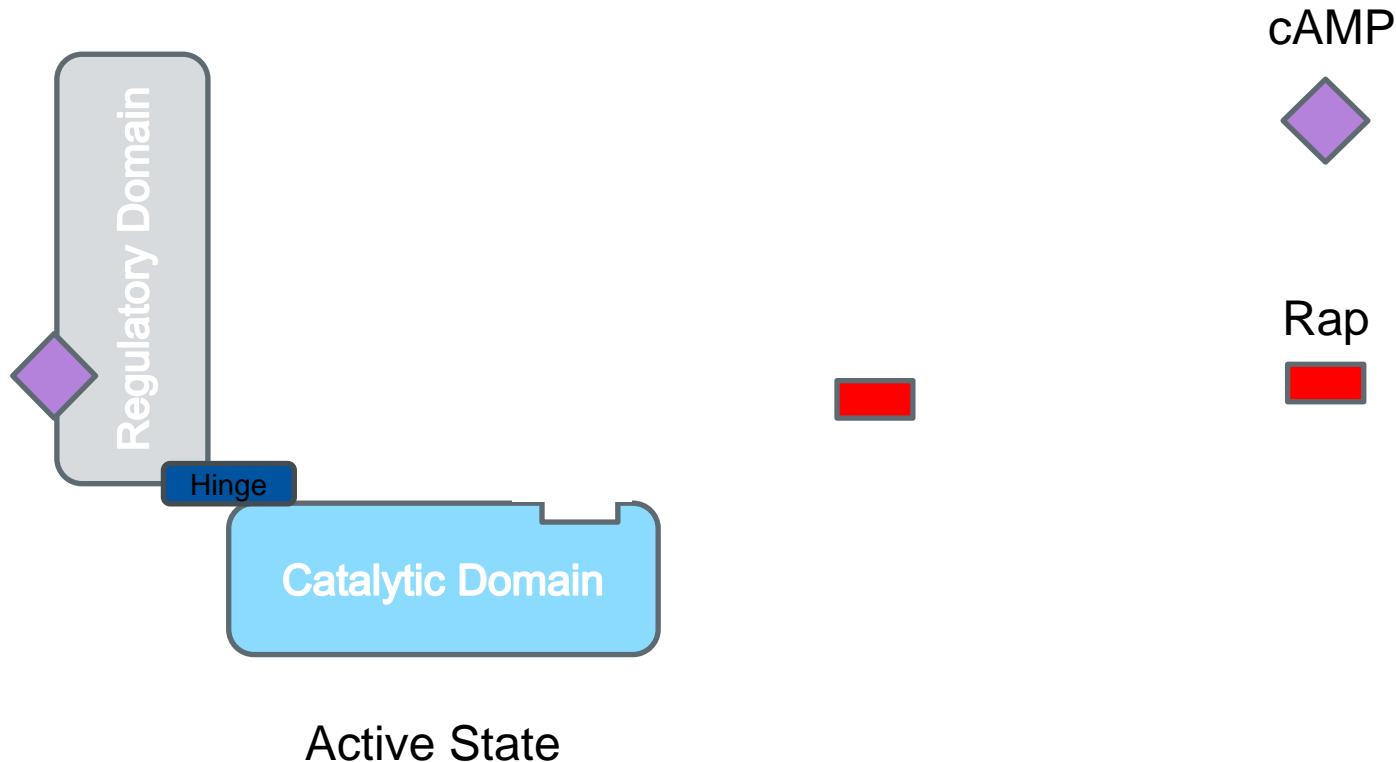
cAMP



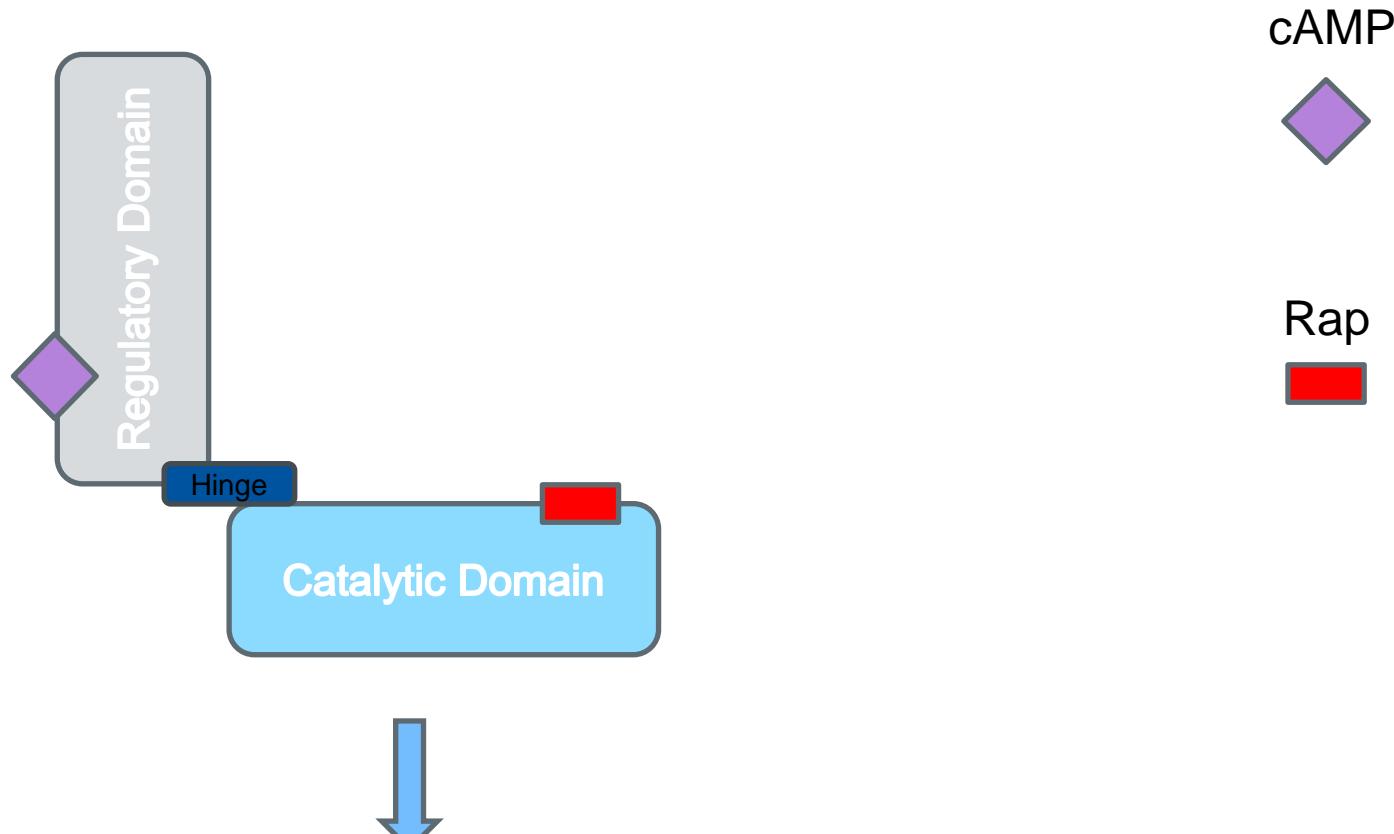
Rap



# EPAC Signalling

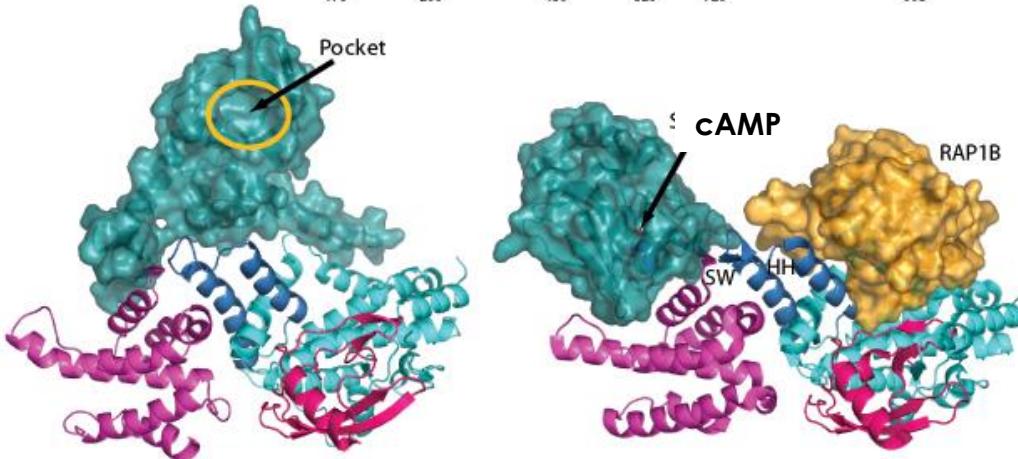
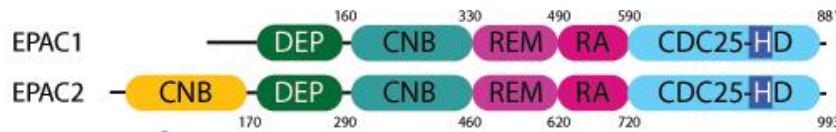


# EPAC Signalling

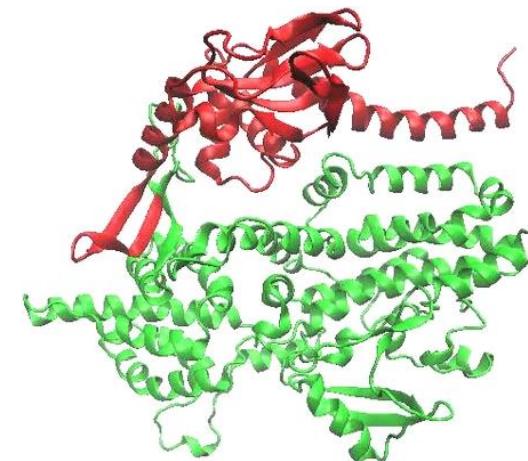


Further Downstream Signalling

# EPAC Activation Conformations

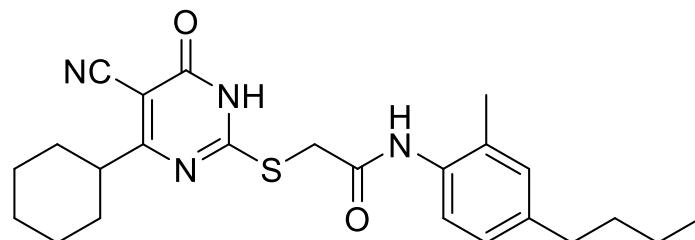
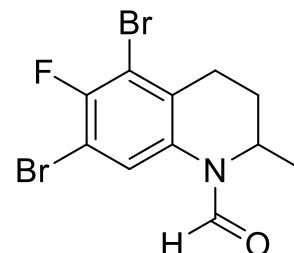
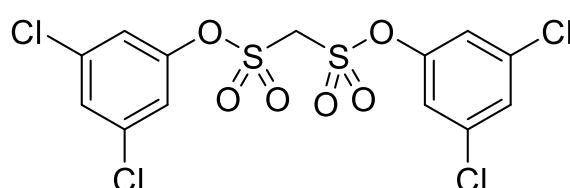


Conformational Changes in EPAC1

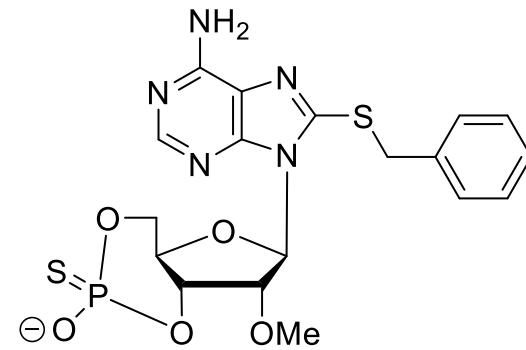
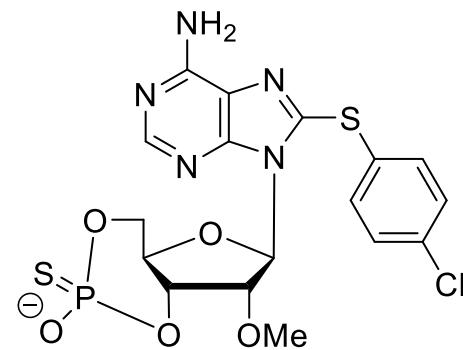
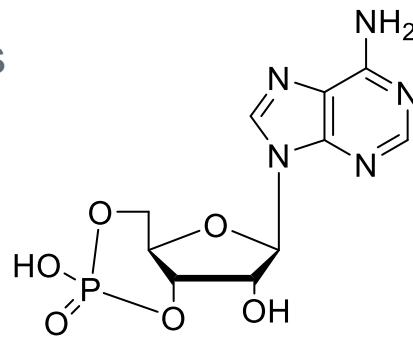


# Previous EPAC Regulators

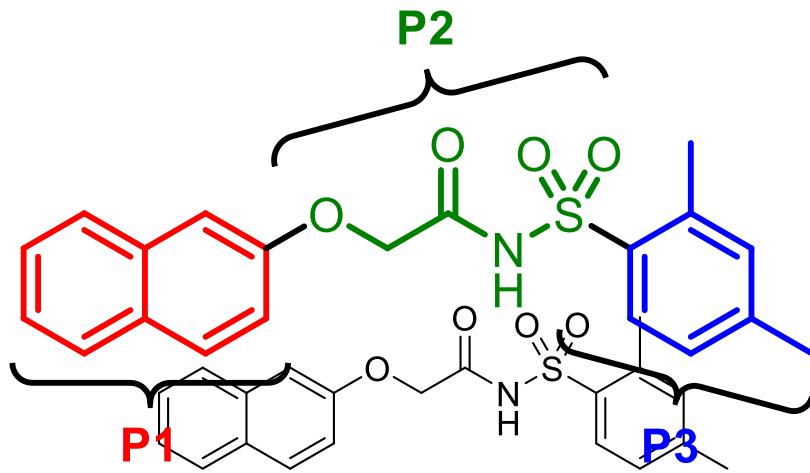
## Antagonists



## Agonists



# EPAC1 Activators: PW Series

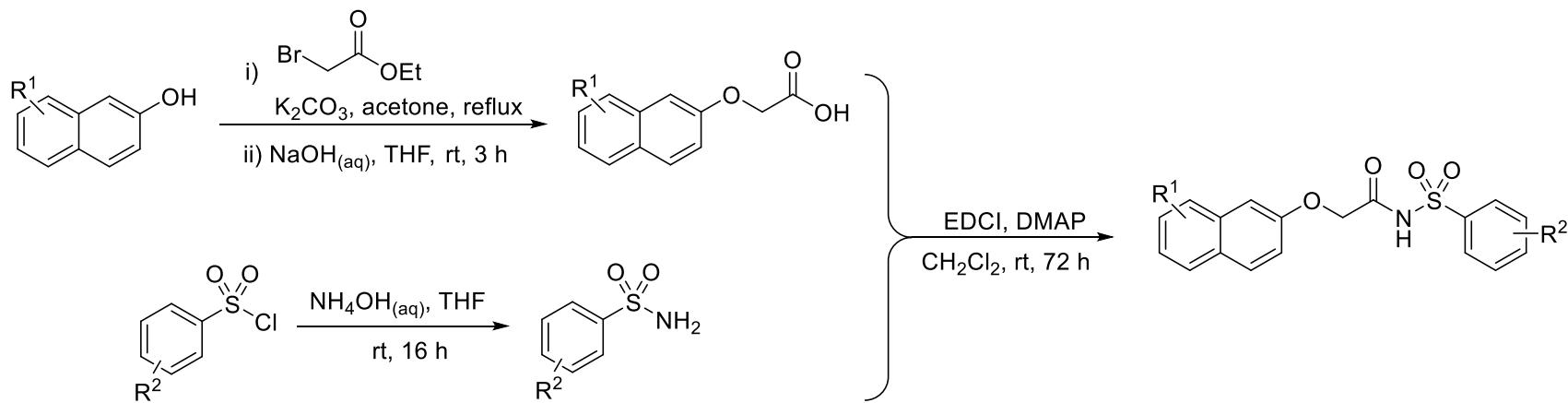


I942

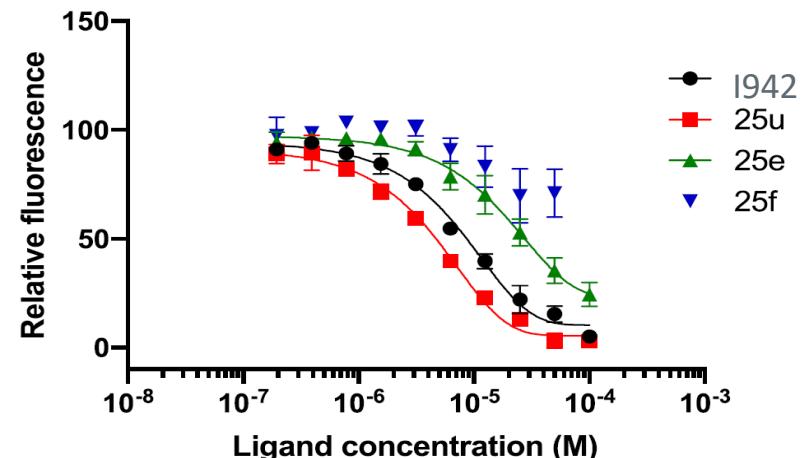
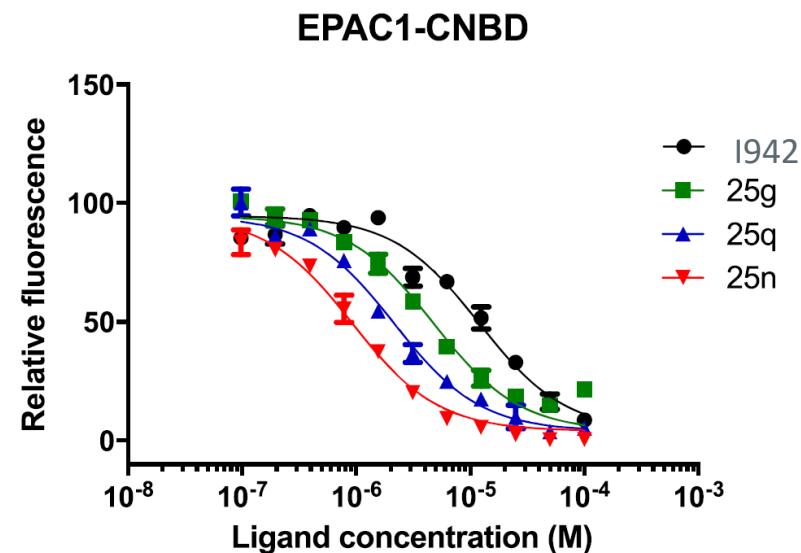
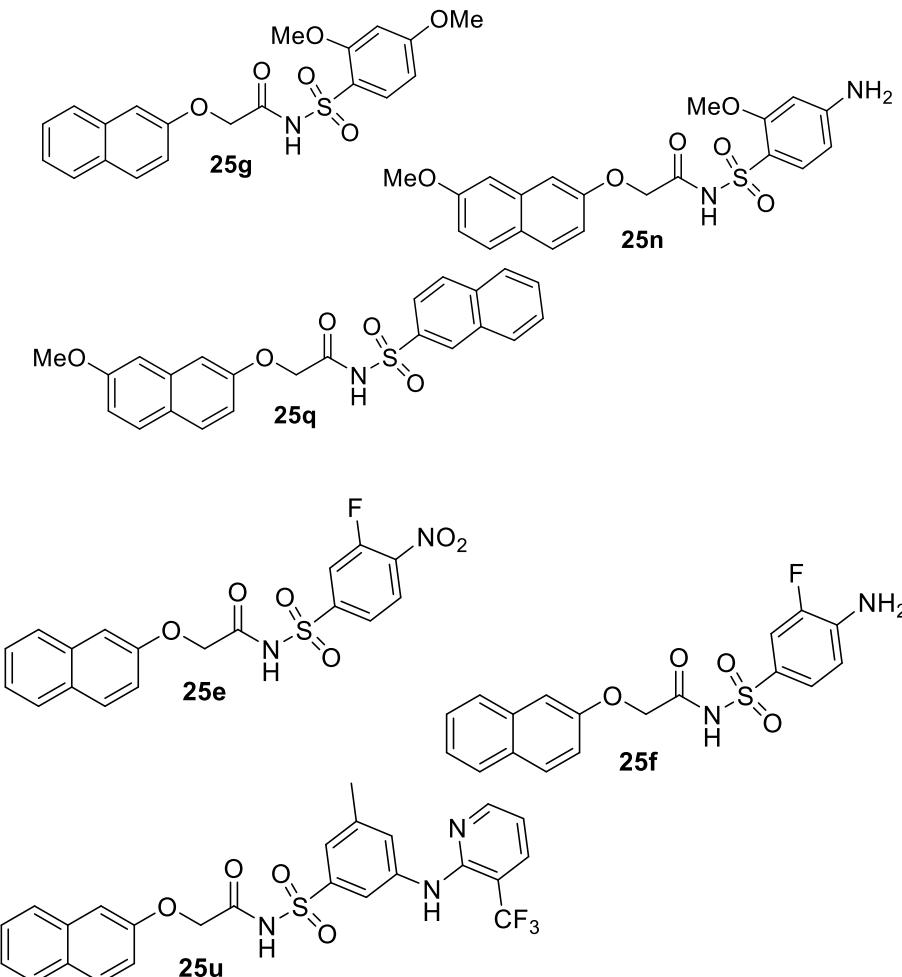
EPAC1 pIC<sub>50</sub> = 4.9

- Halogenated and methoxy substituted **naphthalene group (P1)** tolerated
- **Sulfonamide linker group (P2)** found to be vital for binding
- Six analogues with differing groups to ***m*-xyllyl (P3)** showed improved binding than I942

# PW Series – Trivial Synthesis!

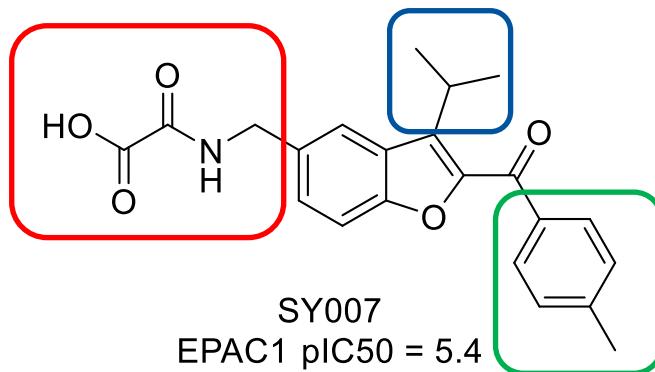


# EPAC1 Activators: PW Series



# EPAC1 Activators: SY Series

Oxoacetic acid critical for binding; must be in benzofuran 5-position



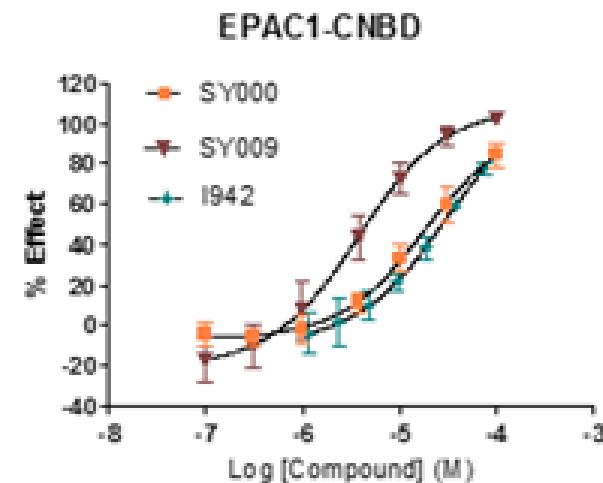
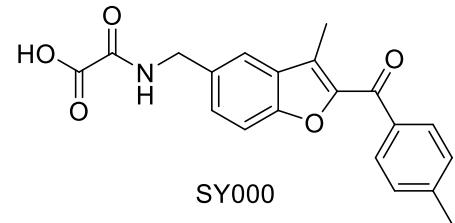
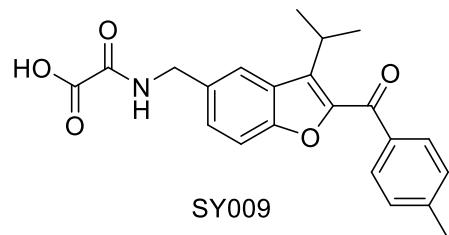
3-substituent governs selectivity:  
iPr optimal for EPAC1  
Et optimal for EPAC2

Saturated heterocycles tolerated; not fully explored

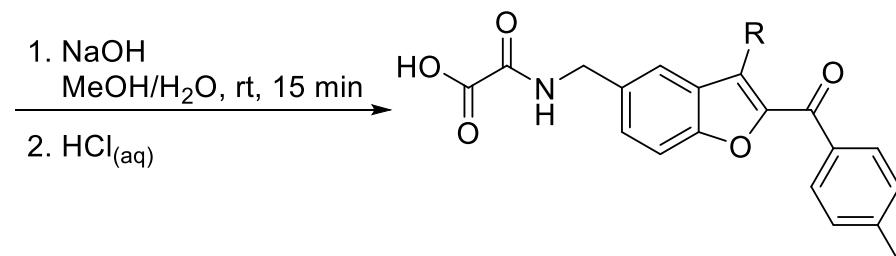
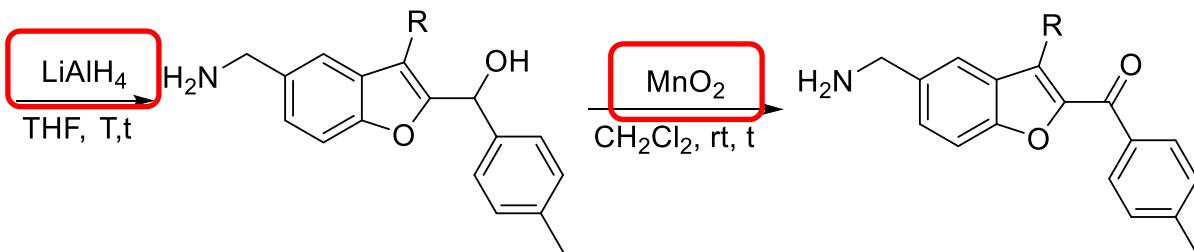
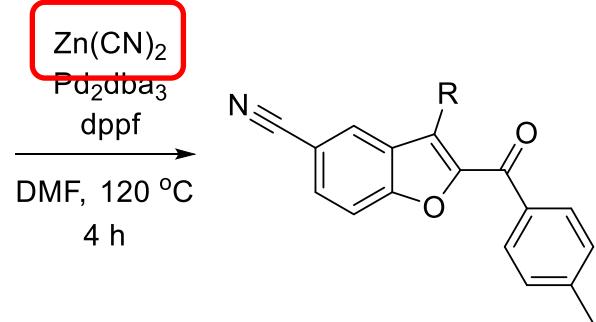
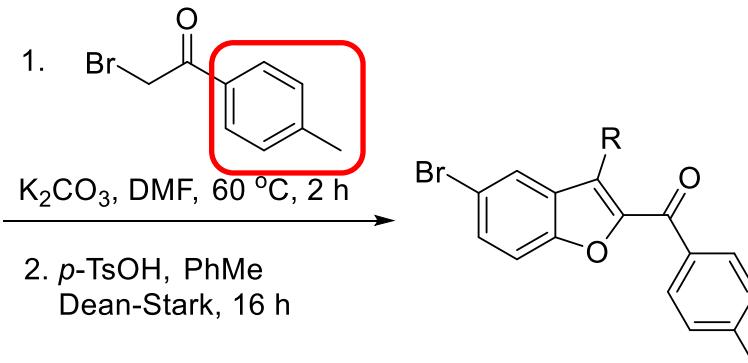
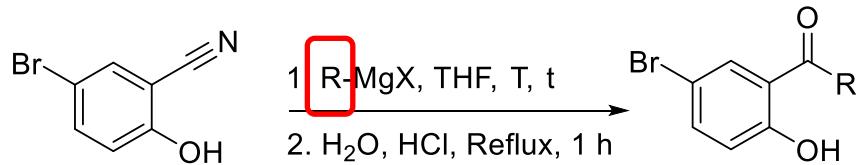
Also:

- No alternative to benzofuran core found (yet)
- Ketone 2-substituent required for EPAC1 selectivity

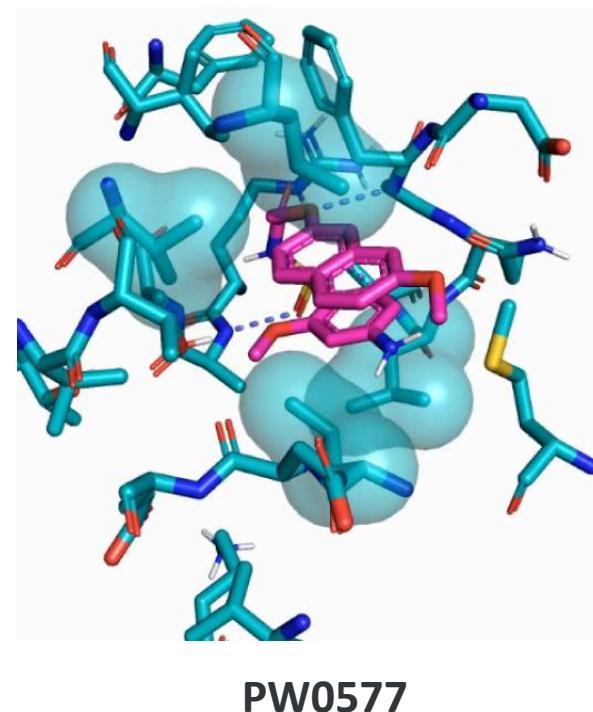
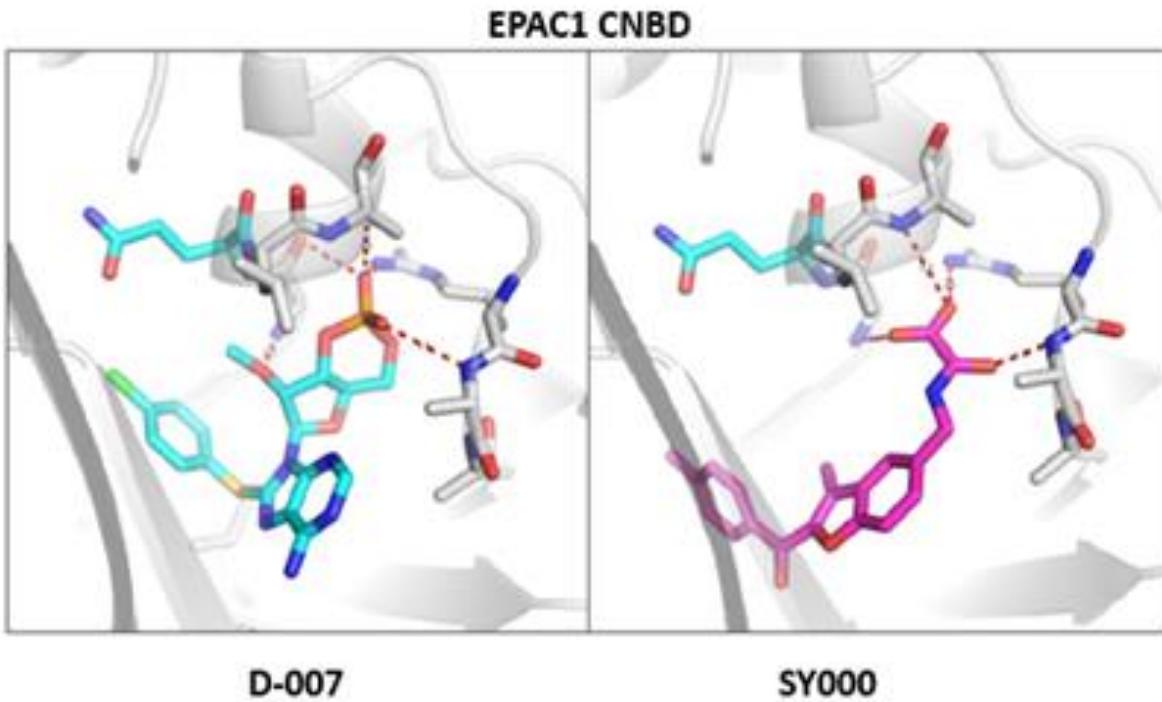
# EPAC1 Activators: SY Series



# SY Series – Synthesis

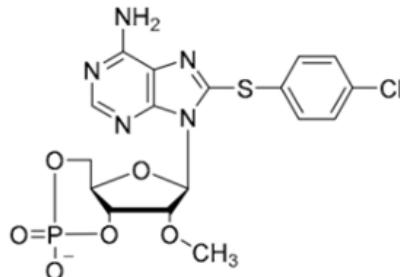


# EPAC1 Activators: Docking Models

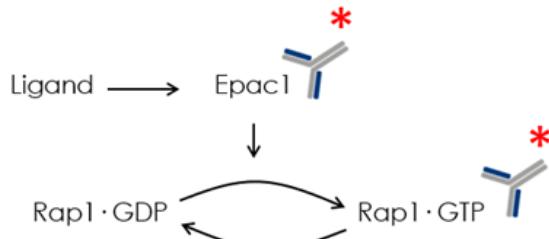


# EPAC1 Activators: Rap Activation

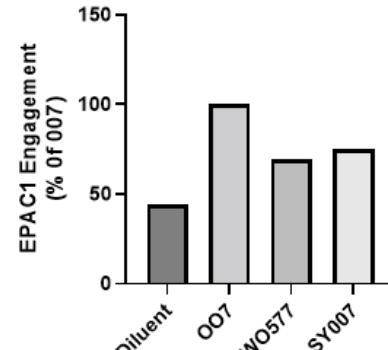
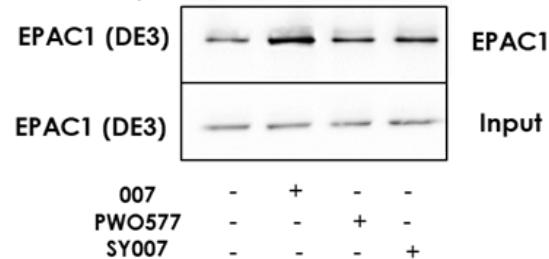
## Gold Standard EPAC1 Activator (007)



## EPAC1 Engagement/Activation Assays

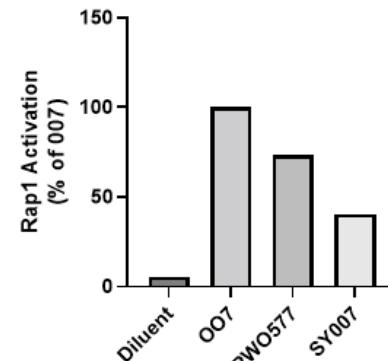
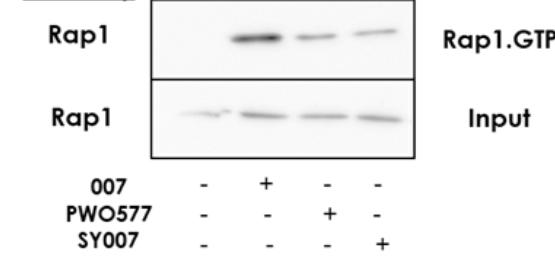


## Antibody



**EPAC1 Engagement**

## Antibody

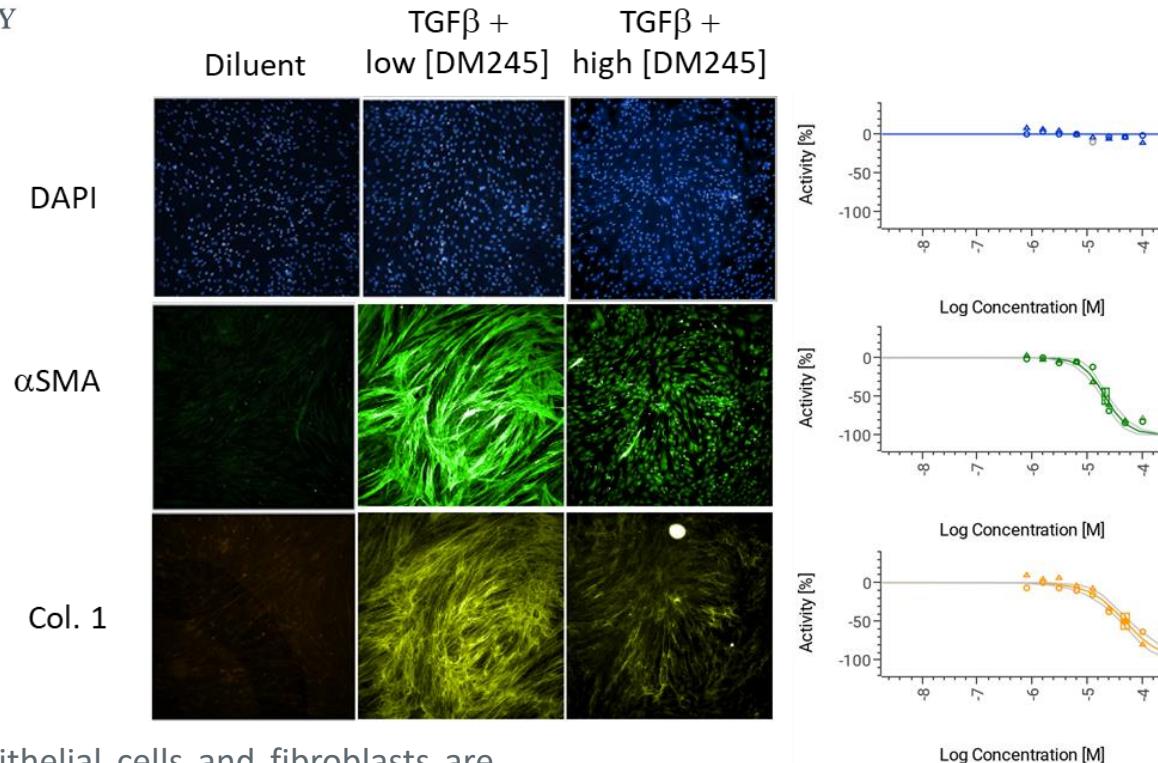


**Rap1 Activation**

P. Wang, U. Luchowska-Stańska, H. Chen, Z. Liu, J. Wiejak, P. Whelan, D. Morgan, E. Lochhead, G. Barker, H. Rehmann, S. J. Yarwood, and J. Zhou, *J. Med. Chem.* 2020, **63**, 5159–5184.

E. M. Beck, E. Parnell, A. Cowley, A. Porter, J. Gillespie, J. Robinson, L. Robinson, A. D. Pannifer, V. Hamon, P. Jones, A. Morrison, S. McElroy, M. Timmerman, H. Rutjes, P. Mahajan, J. Wiejak, U. Luchowska-Stańska, D. Morgan, G. Barker, H. Rehmann and S. J. Yarwood, *Cells*, 2019, **8**, 1425

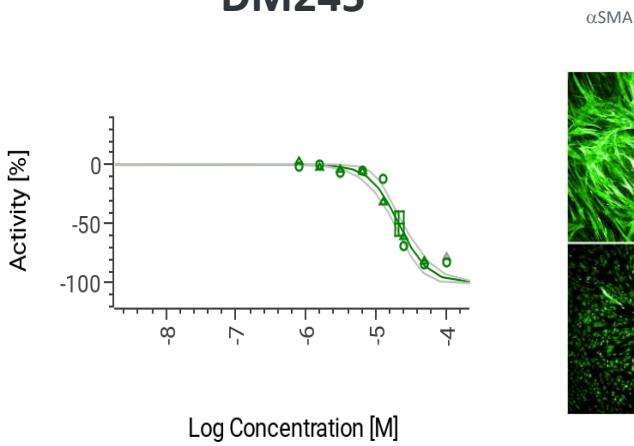
# EPAC1 Activators: Fibrosis Models



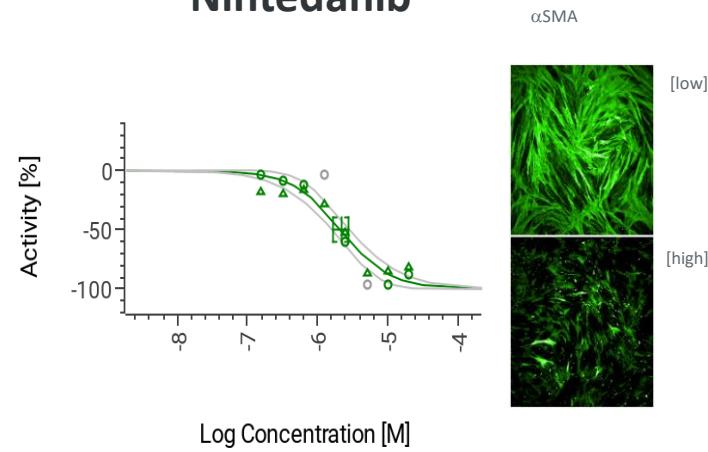
- In IPF, healthy epithelial cells and fibroblasts are replaced by secretory cells (myoepithelial cells) that produce extracellular matrix (ECM) components, including collagen 1, leading to production of scar tissue and eventual loss of lung function.
- EPAC1 inhibits the conversion to myoepithelial cells, by inhibiting the actions of fibrotic growth factors (eg TGF $\beta$ )
- In the diseased state TGF $\beta$  reduces the expression of EPAC1
- To counteract this we have created activators of EPAC1(eg DM245) to reduce the action of TGF $\beta$  in promoting myofibroblast production

# EPAC1 Activators vs. Nintedanib

**DM245**



**Nintedanib**

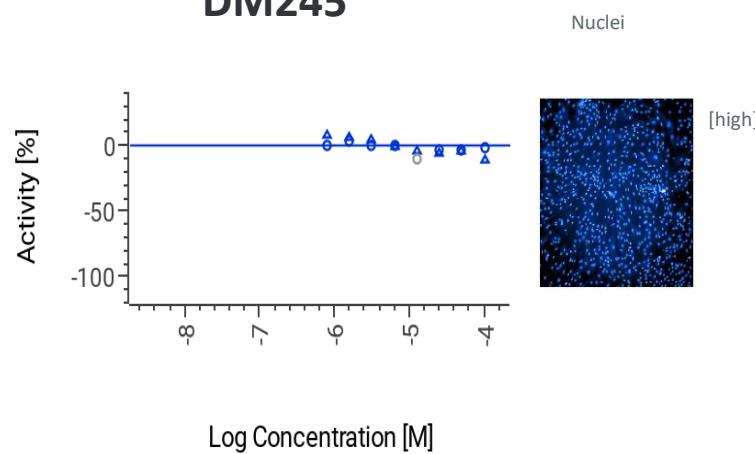


**26.1  $\mu$ M**

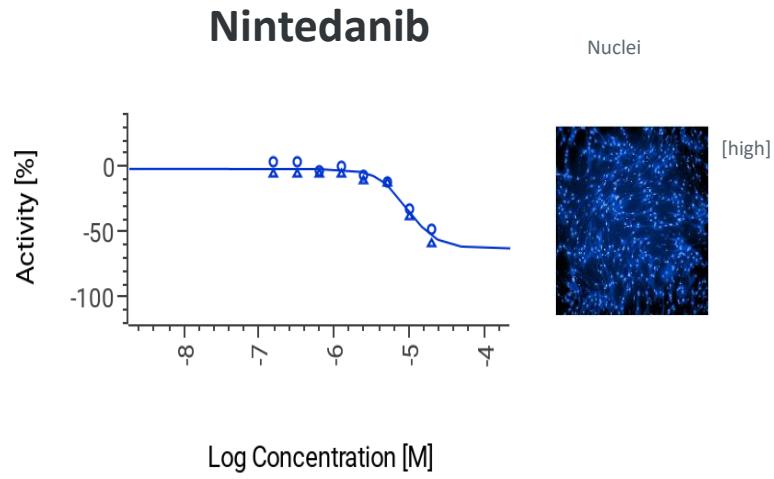
**1.64  $\mu$ M**

# EPAC1 Activators vs. Nintedanib

**DM245**



**Nintedanib**



- Our compounds have no measurable cytotoxicity up to 100  $\mu\text{M}$ !



- Stephen Yarwood  
*scientific founder*

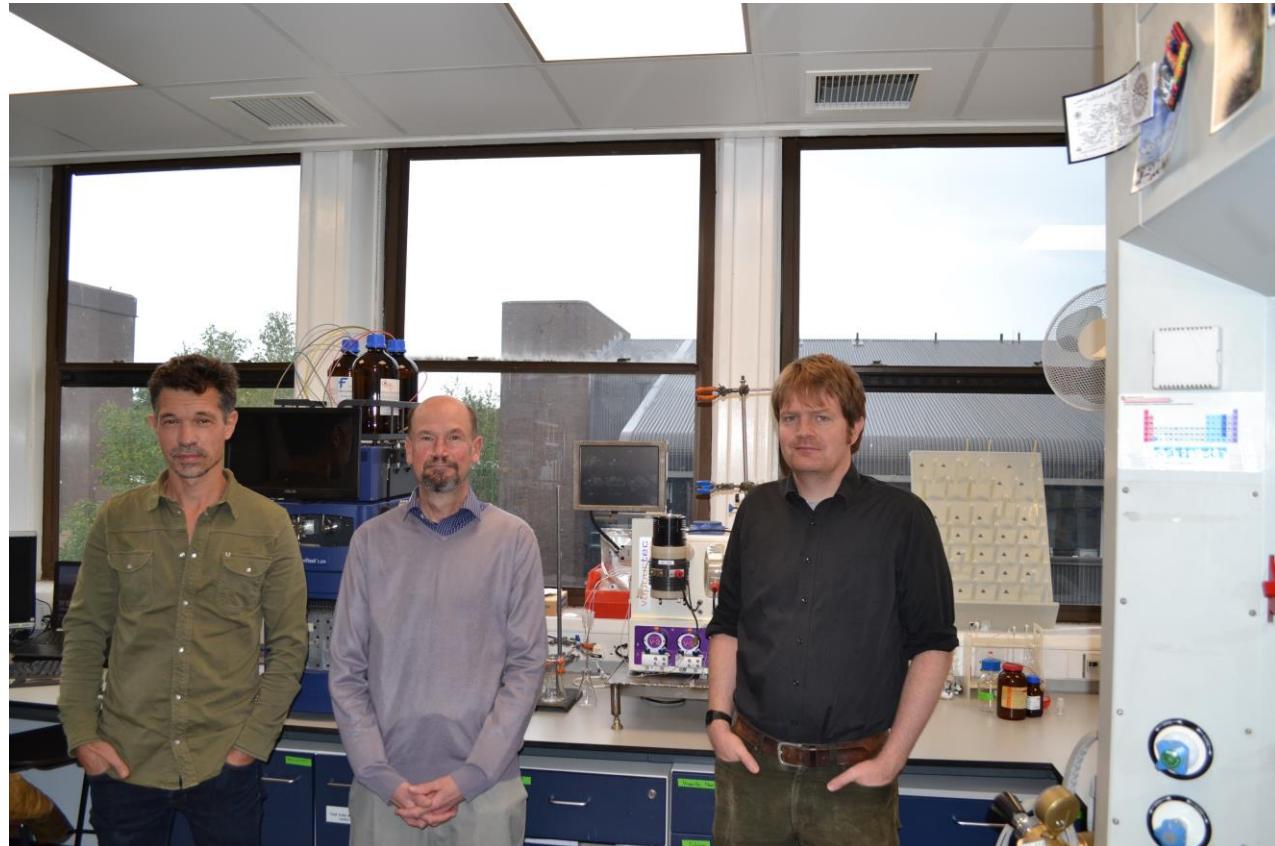
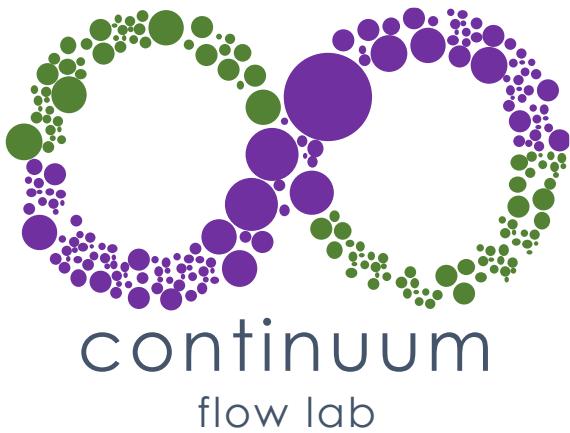


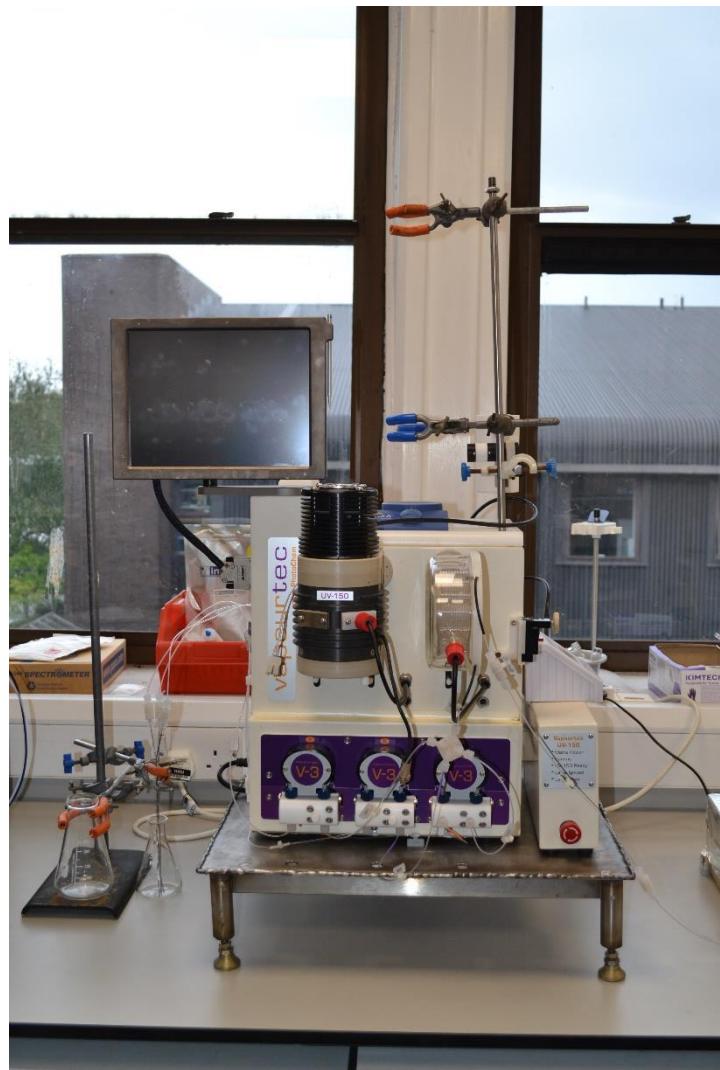
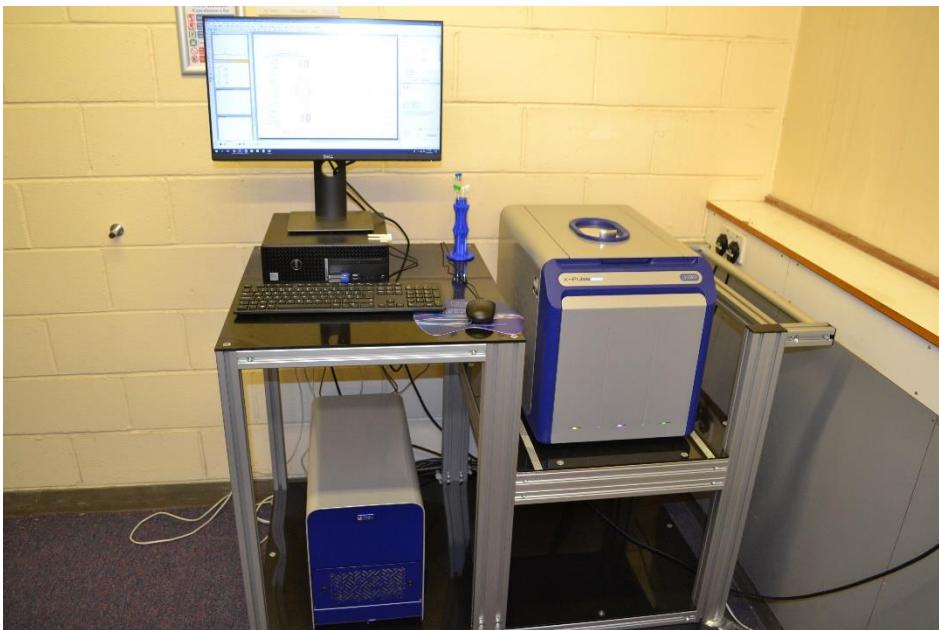
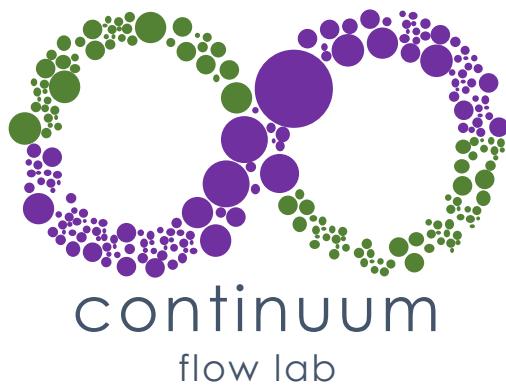
- Chris Wardhaugh  
*commercial founder*



- Graeme Barker  
*founder: chemistry*

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- Additional UV/Vis and HPLC monitoring
- Now with in-line flash column chromatography!
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[Graeme.Barker@hw.ac.uk](mailto:Graeme.Barker@hw.ac.uk) (Co-Director), [D.Ellis@hw.ac.uk](mailto:D.Ellis@hw.ac.uk) (Co-Director)



# Thanks!



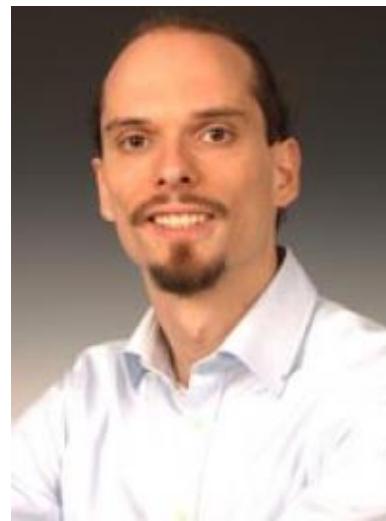
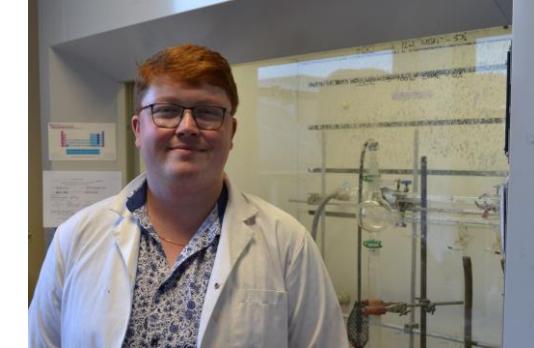
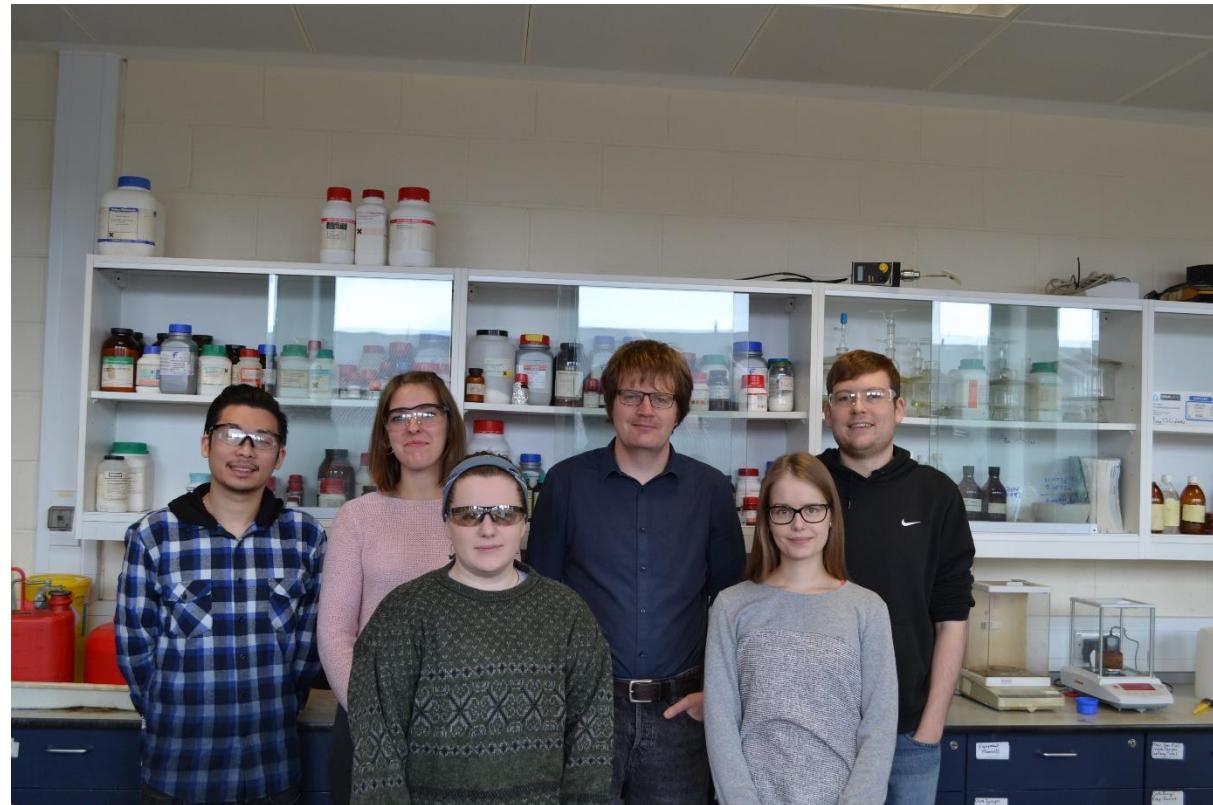
Engineering and  
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# Thanks!



# Hear about our metalation & flow chemistry!



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Development  
23<sup>rd</sup> – 24<sup>th</sup> May  
Zoom



25<sup>th</sup> Lakeland Symposium  
7<sup>th</sup> – 11<sup>th</sup> May  
Grasmere, Lake District